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**AB-234550**

**M.Sc. (Semester-IV) Examination, June-2025**

**( Backlog )**

**BOTANY**

**( Plant Biochemistry )**

***Time Allowed : Three Hours***

***Maximum Marks : 70***

**Note :** This question paper is divided into **four** sections. Attempt questions from **all four** sections as per given direction. Distribution of marks is given in each section.



**SECTION-A**

**( Objective Type Questions )**

**Note :** Attempt **any ten** questions. Each question carries **1** mark. [10×1=10]

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**[P.T.O.]**

1. (i) The application of law of thermodynamics to the enthalpy change was done by :

- (a) Newton
- (b) Hess
- (c) Lewis
- (d) Sophocles

(ii) In the law of mass action, the c term denotes :

- (a) Concentration
- (b) Moles
- (c) Mole fractions
- (d) Celcius

(iii) What is the  $pK_w$  at 298K?

- (a) 0
- (b) 1
- (c) 14
- (d) 7

(iv) The first law of thermodynamics states that energy cannot be :

- (a) Created only
- (b) Destroyed only
- (c) Converted
- (d) Created and destroyed

(v) Which of the following is a tricarboxylic acid?

- (a) Acetic acid
- (b) Succinic acid
- (c) Oxaloacetic acid
- (d) Citric acid

(vi) Beta-oxidation of fatty acids occurs in :

- (a) Mitochondria
- (b) Peroxisome
- (c) Peroxisome and ER
- (d) Endoplasmic Reticulum

(vii) The coenzyme is :

- (a) Often a metal
- (b) Always a protein
- (c) Often a vitamin
- (d) Always an inorganic compound

(viii) The high affinity ammonium uptake system in plant's roots involves transporters in the AMT/Rh family. Which of the following AMT genes is expressed in cortex and endodermis?

- (a) AMT 1.1
- (b) AMT 1.2
- (c) AMT 1.3
- (d) AMT 1.5

(ix) Heterocyst from cyanobacteria contains the enzyme :

- (a) Pectinase
- (b) Cellulase
- (c) Nitrogenase
- (d) Phosphorylase

(x) Which form of sulphur is absorbed by plants?

- (a) Sulphate
- (b)  $S_8$
- (c)  $S_4$
- (d)  $SO_2^{--}$

(xi) Plant obtain iron in the form of :

- (a) Ferric ions
- (b) Ferrous ions
- (c) FeO
- (d) Both (b) and (c)

(xii) Plants obtain phosphorus in the form of :

- (a) Orthophosphates
- (b) Paraphosphates
- (c) Phosphoric acid
- (d) None of the above

## SECTION-B

### ( Very Short Answer Type Questions )

**Note:** Attempt any five questions. Each question carries 2 marks. (Word limit : 25-30 words) [5×2=10]

2. (i) Define pH.
- (ii) What is Entropy?
- (iii) What are Amino Acids?
- (iv) What are Ribozymes?
- (v) What are Phospholipids?
- (vi) Define primary structure of protein.
- (vii) Define Physiological buffers.

## SECTION-C

### ( Short Answer Type Questions )

**Note:** Attempt any five questions. Each question carries 4 marks. (Word limit : 250-300 words) [5×4=20]

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3. (i) Describe synthesis of monosaccharide in plants.
- (ii) Describe beta-oxidation of fatty acid.
- (iii) Describe the ionization of weak acid and weak base.
- (iv) Describe the mechanism of enzyme action.
- (v) Describe Ammonia Assimilation.
- (vi) Describe the Law of Mass Action.
- (vii) Describe energy rich phosphorus compounds.

## SECTION-D

### ( Essay Type Questions )

**Note:** Attempt any three questions. Each question carries 10 marks. (Word limit : 500 words) [3×10=30]

4. (i) Give an account on the degradation of carbohydrates in higher plants.
- (ii) Describe Michaelis-Menton equation.

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[P.T.O.]

- (iii) Describe the structure of proteins.
- (iv) Describe inorganic nitrogen metabolism in plants.
- (v) Give an account on sulphate uptake, activation and transfer in plants.

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